Key knowledge (Fab 5) Models and Images to support learning Vocabulary (BIG 6) 1. There are three states of There are 3 states of matter Temperature matter: solids, liquids and The measurement in degrees of heat gases. or cold as shown on a thermometer. 2. A solid keeps its shape and Melting has a fixed volume; a liquid A process that causes a substance to Gases Liquids Solids has a fixed volume but not a change from a solid to a liquid. fixed shape; a gas fills all of **Changing State** the available space. Freezing heat 3. We can change a state of A process that causes a substance to cool freeze change from a liquid to a solid. matter by heating or cooling water (liquid) 4. Water on the surface of the Evaporation steam (gas) ice (solid) The process of turning liquid into gas. sea evaporates into water vapour which rises, cools and The Water Cycle condenses into cloud. Condensation 5. When too much water has precipitat The process of turning gas into liquid. rainleno condensed in a cloud the water droplets get to heavy Precipitation and fall back to earth; this is The falling of rain, sleet, snow or hail. known as precipitation.

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How can water exist in all 3 states of matter?